

INSAT-3D AMVs: July 2017

AMVs vs Radiosonde (0000 & 1200 UTC)

Northern hemisphere	No of Collocation	MVD	RMSVD	SD	Mean Speed Dif (ABS)	Mean Dir Dif (ABS)	Bias	Mean Speed AMV	Mean Speed RS
Low level IRW	1538	3.6	4.0	1.8	2.3	23.5	-0.5	5.9	6.4
Mid level IRW	1860	4.0	4.5	1.9	2.8	16.8	-1.6	9.0	10.5
High level IRW	5546	4.7	5.4	2.7	3.2	15.2	-0.7	12.3	13.0
High level WVV	14646	4.7	5.5	2.8	3.2	14.5	0.1	14.2	14.1

Tropics	No of Collocation	MVD	RMSVD	SD	Mean Speed Dif (ABS)	Mean Dir Dif (ABS)	Bias	Mean Speed AMV	Mean Speed RS
Low level IRW	395	3.8	4.1	1.2	2.8	20.9	0.2	6.8	6.6
Mid level IRW	453	3.6	3.8	1.0	2.3	20.4	0.0	7.5	7.5
High level IRW	7653	4.3	4.9	2.4	2.9	14.0	0.1	12.5	12.4
High level WVV	8777	4.8	5.5	2.6	3.4	13.2	1.1	14.7	13.6

Southern hemisphere	No of Collocation	MVD	RMSVD	SD	Mean Speed Dif (ABS)	Mean Dir Dif (ABS)	Bias	Mean Speed AMV	Mean Speed RS
Low level IRW	77	4.6	4.8	1.0	3.0	14.3	-1.7	13.1	14.8
Mid level IRW	4	8.2	8.2	0.3	1.1	21.4	-0.7	20.5	21.2
High level IRW	3	5.4	5.4	0.2	1.4	16.6	-1.4	17.1	18.5
High level WVV	44	5.3	5.5	1.2	3.7	7.2	0.1	34.3	34.2

Global	No of Collocation	MVD	RMSVD	SD	Mean Speed Dif (ABS)	Mean Dir Dif (ABS)	Bias	Mean Speed AMV	Mean Speed RS
Low level IRW	2010	3.7	4.2	1.9	2.4	23.0	-0.4	6.3	6.7
Mid level IRW	2317	3.9	4.4	2.0	2.7	17.2	-1.4	8.8	10.2
High level IRW	13202	4.4	5.1	2.6	3.0	14.5	-0.3	12.4	12.7
High level WVV	23467	4.7	5.5	2.8	3.2	14.0	0.4	14.3	13.9

MVD: Mean vector difference

RMSVD: Root mean square vector difference

SD: Standard Deviation

Mean Speed Dif (ABS): Absolute mean wind speed difference

Mean Dir Dif (ABS): Absolute mean wind direction difference

High level: 100-400hPa

Mid level: 401-700hPa

Low level: 701-975hPa

MVD, RMSVD, SD, Mean Speed Dif, Mean Speed AMV, Mean Speed RS are in ms^{-1} , Mean Dir Dif is in degree.

Collocation Criteria:

- All AMVs within 150km of each radiosonde location and pressure difference $\pm 20\text{hPa}$ are considered for validation.
- Collocation pairs with speed difference greater than 30ms^{-1} and direction difference greater than 60° are screened out.
- Quality indicator is not used as a criteria for collocation.